



دانشکده مطالعات جهان

# Orientalism

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# Modern Orientalism vs. Old-fashioned one

Renaissance & Enlightenment era **VS.** 18<sup>th</sup> & 19<sup>th</sup> Centuries



Gustave Flaubert, 1821-1880

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*Madame Bovary*  
*Sentimental Education*  
*Salammbô*  
*The Temptation of Saint Anthony*  
*Three Tales*  
***Bouvard et Pécuchet***

# Romantic Orientalism

Survive Europe from Asian cultural invasion

# Cold Science

Objectifying things, including humans and “orients”.

Losing data

# 18<sup>th</sup> Century

Scientific (modern) Orientalism vs. hateful

Modern orientalism basis:

# 1. Opening new areas, Missions, Utopias, Cultural interchanges,



Modern orientalism basis:

## 2. Historians

Renaissance vs. 18<sup>th</sup> Century

# 3. Sympathy

Goethe, Thomas Moore, William Beckford etc.

Modern orientalism basis:

# 4. Organization

Classification, measurement, nomination

# Emancipating East and Islam

## Recognizing other sources

### Sympathy

222-223  
225



# Modern Orientalist

Cold-blooded

Enlightening Orient

19<sup>th</sup> Century Orientalism: Opposite direction of the European invasions

Up to 1919: 85% of the globe  
was colonialized by Europeans

Modern Orientalism: A new version of colonialism and imperialism



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# Thanks