



مرکز مطالعات عالی بین المللی
دانشکده حقوق و علوم سیاسی
دانشگاه تهران

دیپلماسی، اثر هنری کینجری: فصل سیزدهم

سسان کریم

1939



سائنس کریمر





European peace agreements: preambles to next battle

Soviet Union strategy:

Alliance among capitalists against USSR

Postpone until a war among capitalists

Minimal pragmatism

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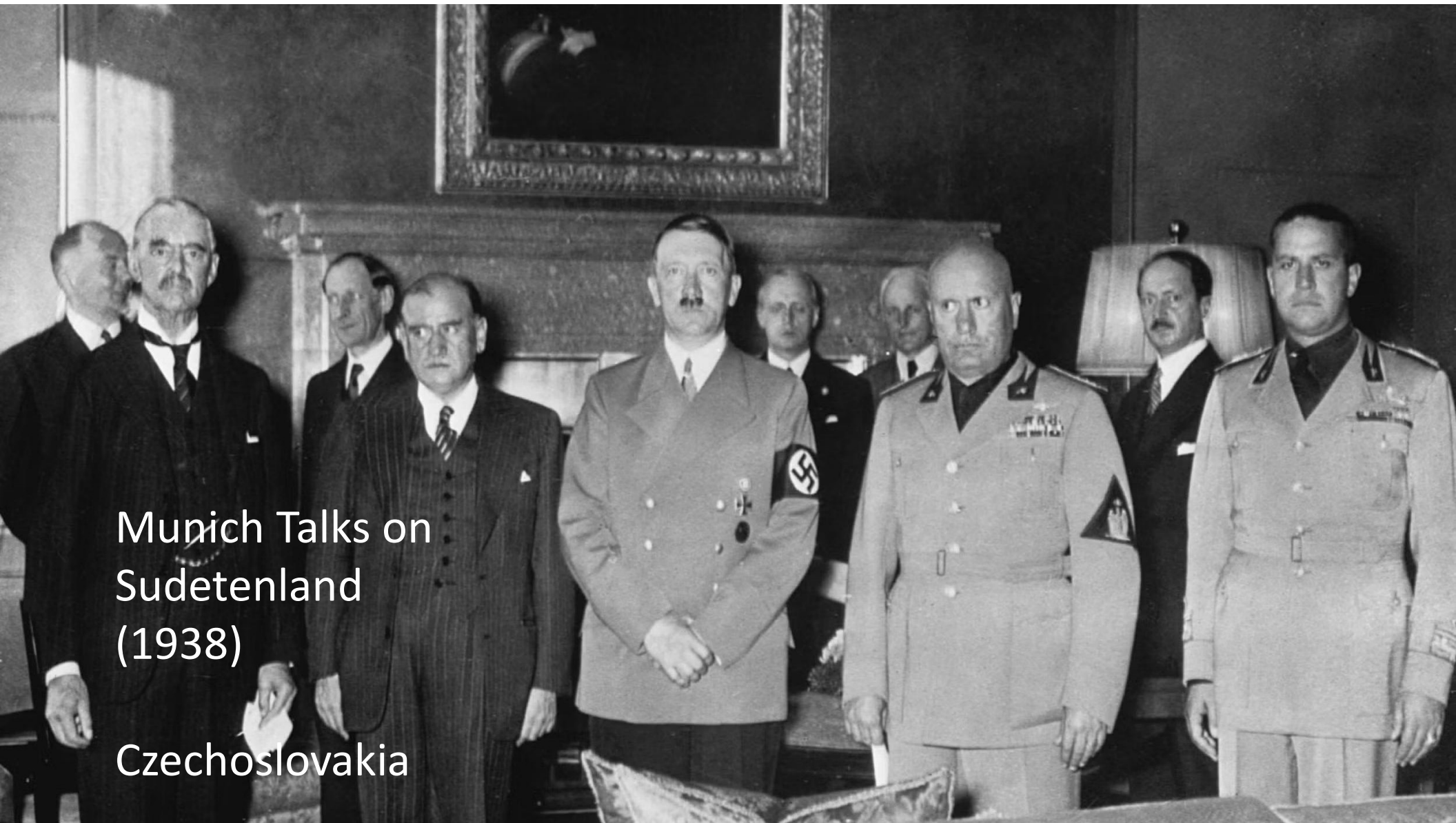
USSR Alliance with France:

French administration vs. French military
Different points of view, different positions

Firing from the League of Nations (14th Dec. 1939)
Isolating from the Munich Conference

Independence in decision making between Germany and other Wests

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Munich Talks on
Sudetenland
(1938)

Czechoslovakia



The UK in impasse between Germany and USSR:

Question for the UK:

Collective security or traditional cooperation among powers?

The UK offered: security agreement for eastern Europe.

USSR suggestion: Conference on the security of eastern Europe

The UK suggestion: threat reacting treaty between the UK, France, Poland and
USSR

Poland rejected

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Urgency:

UK unilateral security guarantee for Poland and Romania

Vanished any USSR passion

4 false presumptions:

1. Poland is an important military power,
2. The UK and France together could have beaten Germany without any help
3. The USSR is benefiting from the eastern Europe
4. USSR is close to join anti-Hitler coalition

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Stalin: relax in the
back, uncertain with
Germany

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Joint interest of USSR and Germany:

Destruction of the Versailles treaty

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The UK suggestion:

The USSR will be ready in case of any threat against its neighbor, not agreed

Countries between Black sea and Baltic sea, not agreed

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UK was cold, no minister from the UK went to USSR

Hitler message to USSR: divide Poland and keep Warsaw
Deal on eastern Europe (520)

German FM went to Moscow and made the deal in 3 days,

UK was arrogant with the USSR
Stalin relaxed Hitler from a 2-fronts war

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Thanks for your attention

سماں کریم