

Session 7

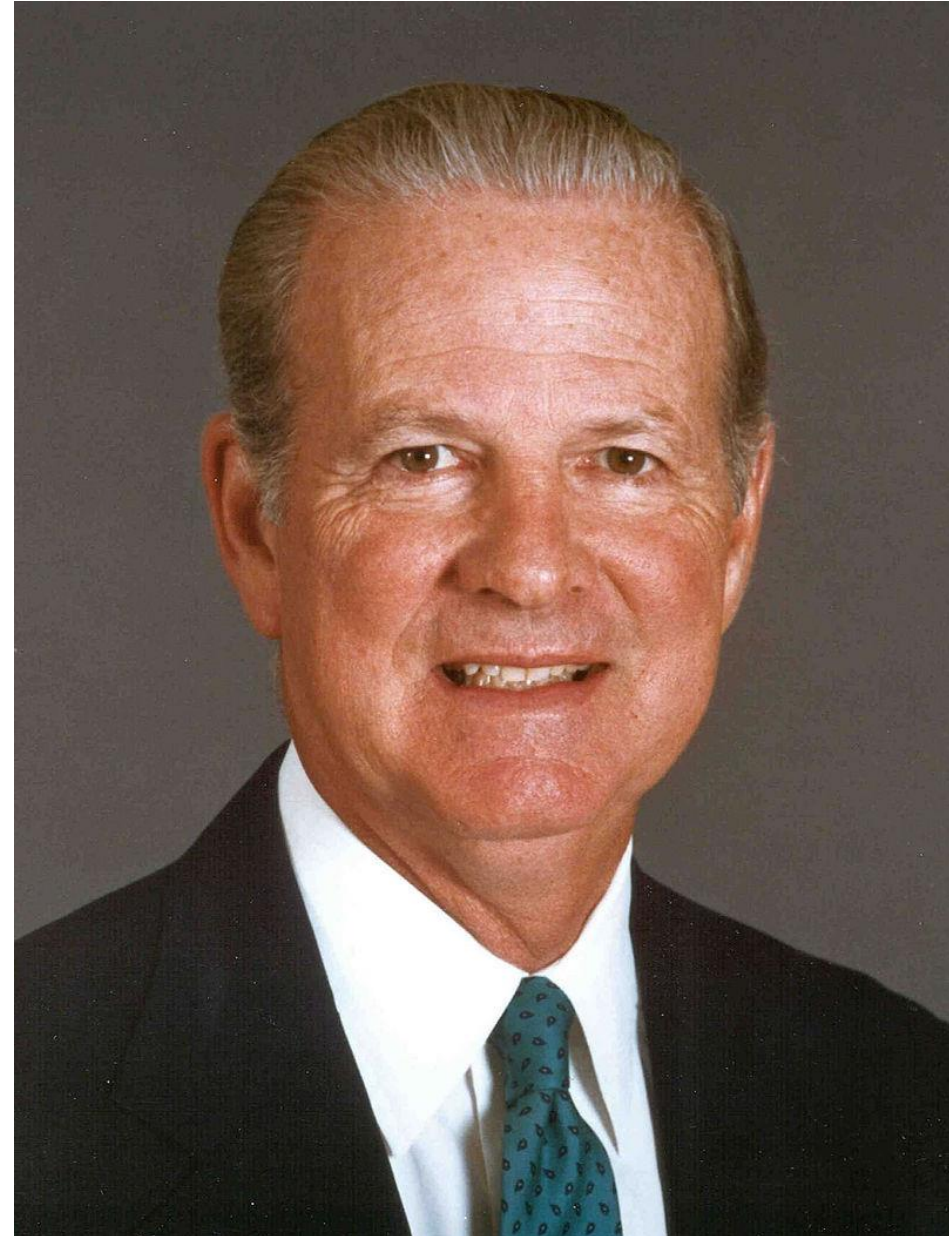
US & Iran

2008-2019

4th April 2023



Lee Hamilton



James Baker





September 2008

Session#7, US and iran, 4th April 2023



Israel Warms Up Arabs' position













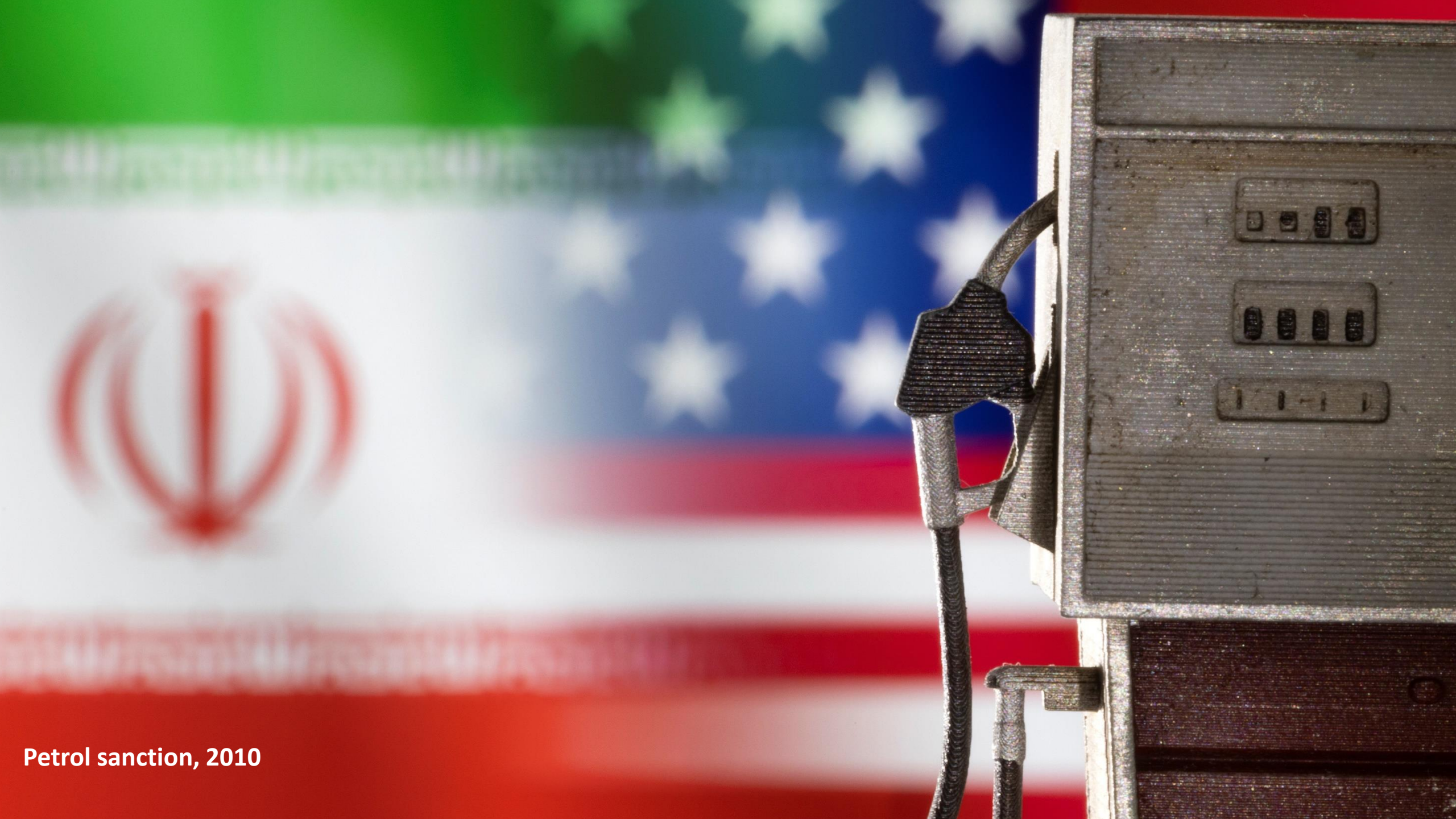
Dennis Ross:
Hybrid option; Diplomacy and Pressure
Justify pressure, coalition against Iran
Deadlines game





Geneva, October 2009

Again sanctions...



Petrol sanction, 2010





May 2010



UNSCR 1929, 9th June 2010

| | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| 2 January 2010 | Masoud Ali-Mohammadi | By a remote-control bomb attached to a motorcycle, in Tehran | Assassinated |
| 29 November 2010 | Majid Shahriari | By a bomb attached to his car from a motorcycle, in Tehran | Assassinated |
| 29 November 2010 | Fereydoon Abbasi | By a bomb attached to his car from a motorcycle, in Tehran | Survived |
| 23 July 2011 | Darioush Rezaeinejad | Shot by motorcycle gunmen, in Tehran | Assassinated |
| 12 th Nov. 2011 | Malard base explision | | |
| 11 January 2012 | Mostafa Ahmadi Roshan | By a bomb attached to his car from a motorcycle, in Tehran | Assassinated |

Stuxnet

2010-11





Mark Perry
Foreign Policy



Ronen Bergman
NY Times





UNITED STATES

Back channel...







THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

NATIONAL SECURITY PRESIDENTIAL MEMORANDUM DDD-11
MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF STATE
THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY
THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
THE SECRETARY OF ENERGY
THE SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY
THE ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND CHIEF OF STAFF
THE UNITED STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE
THE UNITED STATES PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS
THE DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE
THE DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
THE ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS
THE COUNSELOR TO THE PRESIDENT
THE ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR ECONOMIC POLICY
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF
THE DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SUBJECT: Overseas United States Participation in the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action and Taking Additional Action to Deter Iran's Nuclear Activities and Degrade Iran's Path to a Nuclear Weapon

An President, my highest priority is to ensure the safety and security of the United States and the American people. Since its inception in 1979 as a revolutionary ideology, the Islamic Republic of Iran has declared its hostility to the United States and its allies and partners. Iran remains the world's leading sponsor of terrorism, and provides assistance to Hezbollah, the Taliban, al-Qaida, and other terrorist groups. Iran also continues to fuel sectarian violence in Iraq and support vicious civil wars in Yemen and Syria. It has committed numerous human rights abuses, and arbitrarily detained

(b) This memorandum shall be implemented consistent with applicable law and subject to the availability of appropriations.
(c) This memorandum is not intended to, and does not, create any right or benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or in equity by any party against the United States, its departments, agencies, or entities, its officers, employees, or agents, or any other person.



Summary

- Iranian conservatives
 - Israel
 - Arab conservatives
 - US conservatives
 - +
 - Russians
- Iranian moderated parties,
 - Us moderated parties,
 - Europeans

Election Momentums

Thanks for your attention.