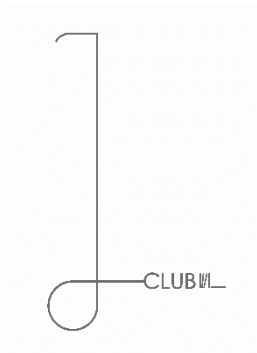


CLUB III



- Who we are?
- What we want?
- What we do?
- Where are we?
- How many are we?
- What do we study?

AMERICA AND IRAN



A HISTORY
1720 TO THE PRESENT



JOHN GHAZVINIAN



ایران و آمریکا



از ۱۷۲۰ میلادی
تا امروز



جان قزوینیان
ترجمه سعید کلاتی



LET'S START...





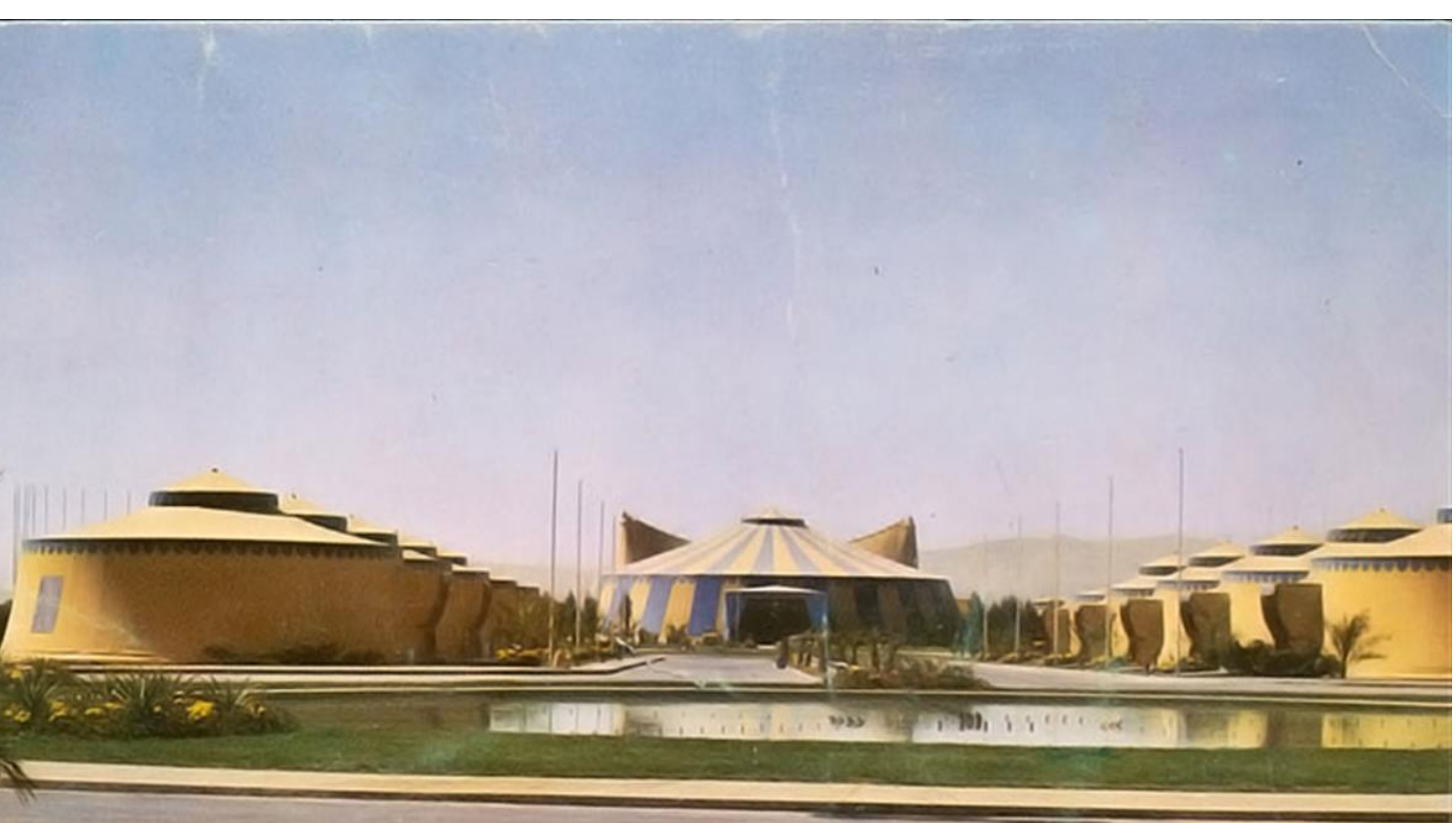


- ✓ *Max Blouet (Chef)*
- ✓ *Maxim hotel*
- ✓ *Jansen maison*

- ✓ سی آشپز
- ✓ یکصد و پنجاه پیشخدمت
- ✓ بیست و دو تن مواد و آذوقه
- ✓ نمک های تازه چین
- ✓ پنچ هزار بطری شراب و شامپان
- ✓ منو نیم بلدرچین پر شده با خاویار
- ✓ خوراک خرگوش آب شیرین
- ✓ کباب گوشت بره با قارچ دپ شده در شراب ساتولافایت
- ✓ خوراک طاووس شامه کباب شده و سلم پر با جگر چرب غاز و دلمه بلدرچین

- ✓ ده شاه
- ✓ بیست و یک شاهزاده و شاهدخت
- ✓ نسیخ
- ✓ دو سلطان
- ✓ یک دوک اعظم
- ✓ یک اسقف
- ✓ شانزده رئیس جمهور
- ✓ سه تحت وزیر
- ✓ چهار معاون اول رئیس جمهور







Session#01, American and Iran, 7th Feb. 2023

Costs?

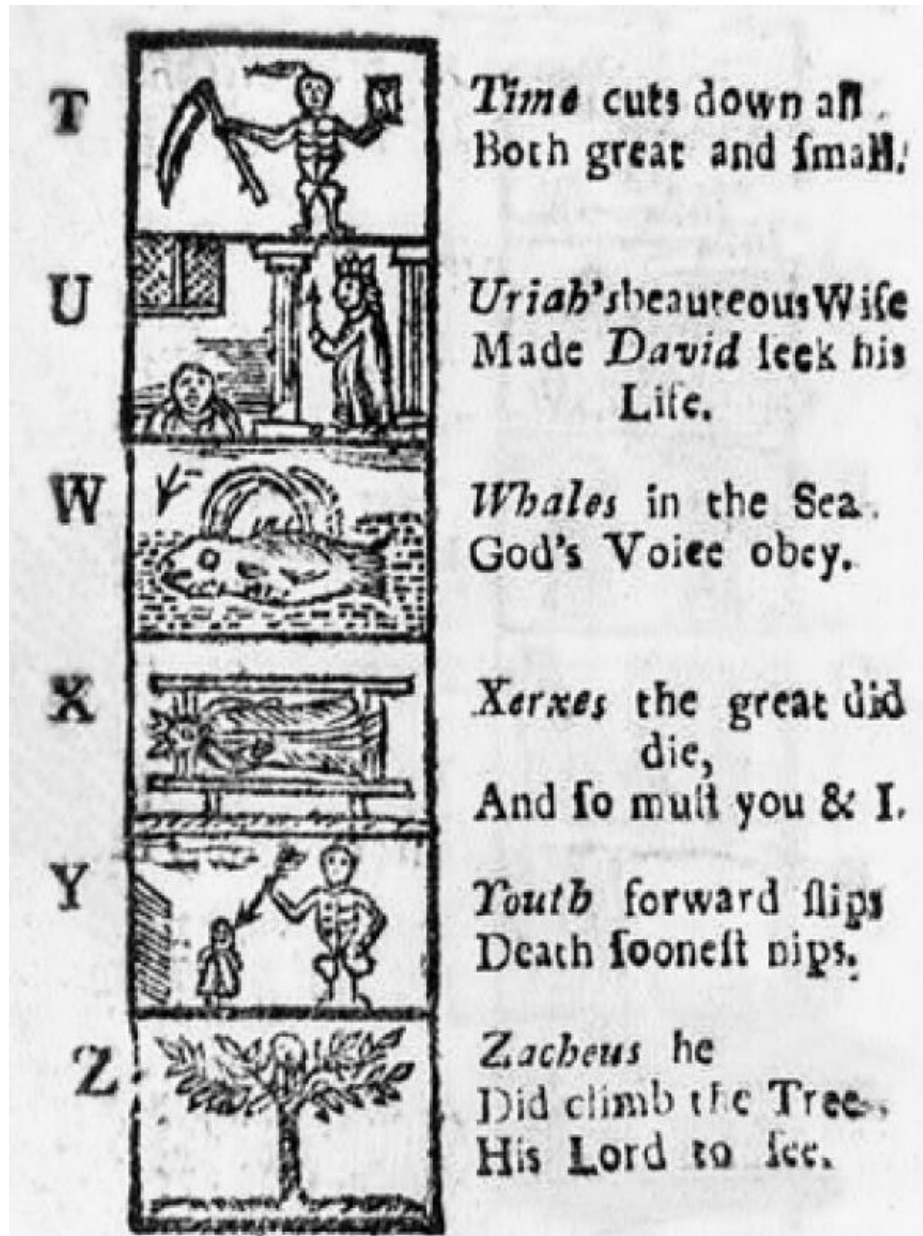
*In Washington, the shah was seen as a much-needed alternative to the radical, troublesome, evil Arabs—less Muslim somehow, less threatening, more benign. **The Arab world in the 1970s, seen from Washington, was a hopeless, never-ending psychodrama of airplane hijackings, bomb plots, socialist revolutions, interminable wars with Israel.** Just to the east, though, lay a more peaceful kingdom—a “natural ally” whose romantic Persian past, secular institutions, Western educated elites, stable politics, and anti-Communist ruler made it a more reliable partner for the United States. This was the most durable, dependable, reassuring alliance America enjoyed in the Middle East.*

Flash back...





IN the burying place may see
 Graves shorter there than I ;
 From death's arrest no age is free,
 Young children too may die.
 My God ! may such an awful sight
 Awakening be to me !
 O that by early grace I might
 For death prepared be.



تشریفات

First trade

12 million gallons of “Boston Particular” (rum laced with whiskey) sailed across the Black Sea and into Persia. (1830)

Missionaries

From the 1830s to the 1930s, American Presbyterian missionaries came to Persia to build schools and hospitals and churches.

1829: Let's start!

American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions (ABCFM)

- Eli Smith: 29 years old,
- Harrison Dwight, 27 years old

exploratory mission into Armenia, Georgia, and Persia and report on the possibilities.



The first Americans: Presbyterian missionaries Justin and Charlotte Perkins arrived in Persia in 1833, with Charlotte heavily pregnant. They established a boys' school in Urmia and produced the first Syriac translation of the New Testament, still widely used by Assyrian Protestants. Their arrival ushered in a century of American missionary activity in Persia.

یک سال بعد زوج جوان دیگری به نام دکتر اساهل گرانت و همسرش جودیت به آنها ملحق شدند.

در نوامبر 1835 این دوزوج یک مدرسه ابتدایی در ارومیه تاسیس کردند.

در 1837 چند مبلغ دیگر نیز به ایران آمدند.

در 1840 یک دستگاه چاپ فشاری از ایلینوی به ارومیه فرستادند.

در 1879 مدرسه پسرانه به عنوان کالج ارومیه بازتاسیس شد.

تا 1895 صد و هفده مدرسه آمریکایی با بیش از دو هزار و چهارصد شاگرد در ایران فعال بود.

در 1878 دکتر کاکران به همراه همسرش باغی 15 هکتاری در ارومیه خرید و بیمارستان 100 تخته + کالج پزشکی تاسیس کرد.



First American Protestant church established in Iran (1853). A small congregation of Protestants—descendants of people converted by American missionaries—continues to worship here.



Mar Yohannan, Bishop of Urmia: The first Iranian known to have visited the United States. In 1841, Mar Yohannan arrived to a rapturous crowd in New York and then went on a yearlong publicity tour sponsored by the Presbyterian Church. Enjoying his newfound celebrity, he often walked into country taverns to lecture the bewildered patrons in his broken English on the evils of drink.

American isolationism...

State attempts: 1849

“Great Game”

a fierce struggle for supremacy in Central Asia, fought mainly between Britain and Russia, each of which hoped to block the other from gaining access to strategic assets

Treaty of Turkmenchai, 1828

1. pay Russia an indemnity of 20 million rubles
2. the right to sell goods virtually tax-free in Persia
3. legal immunity for crimes they committed on Persian soil

Headache of Positive balance



Negative balance policy
Anti-Britain tendencies in Iran and US
in 1849, Amir Kabir instructed a Persian envoy heading for Constantinople to approach the American minister there and initiate a dialogue.

First treaty: 1851
George Perkins Marsh and Davood Khan
Commerce, and Navigation
Refused in Washington

Second attempt, 1854

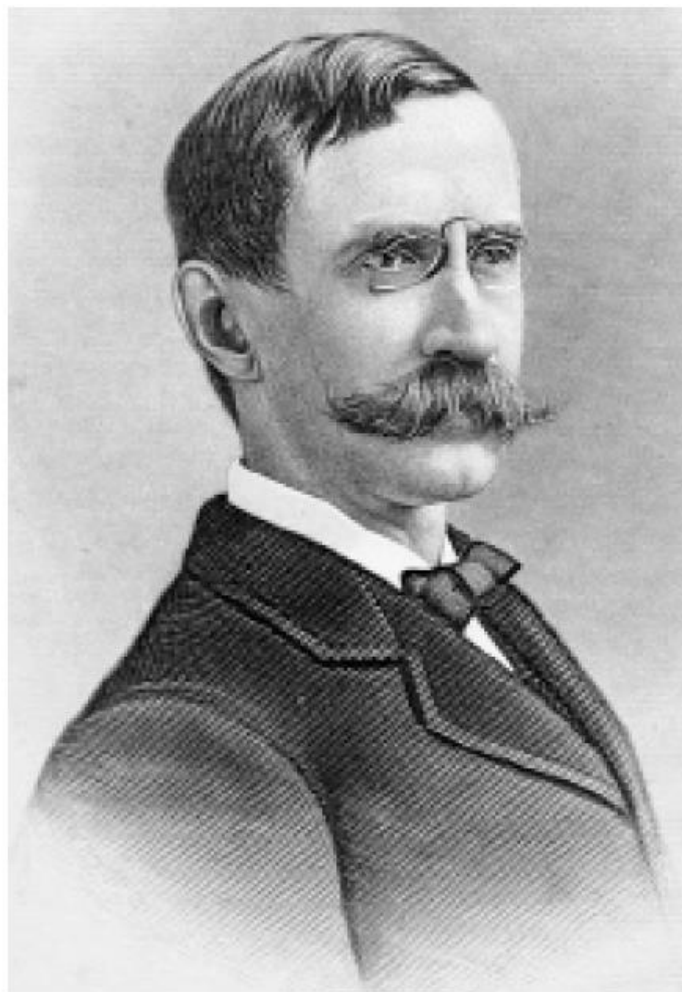
Carroll Spence

the purchase of American warships, manned by American officers, and full U.S. naval protection of Persian merchant shipping, complete with the Stars and Stripes flying from every Persian commercial vessel in the Gulf.

1856: Iran – Britain war
1857: The deal was done with all American desires

Avoiding of creating a legation

Cognitive differences: perspectives, Gifts

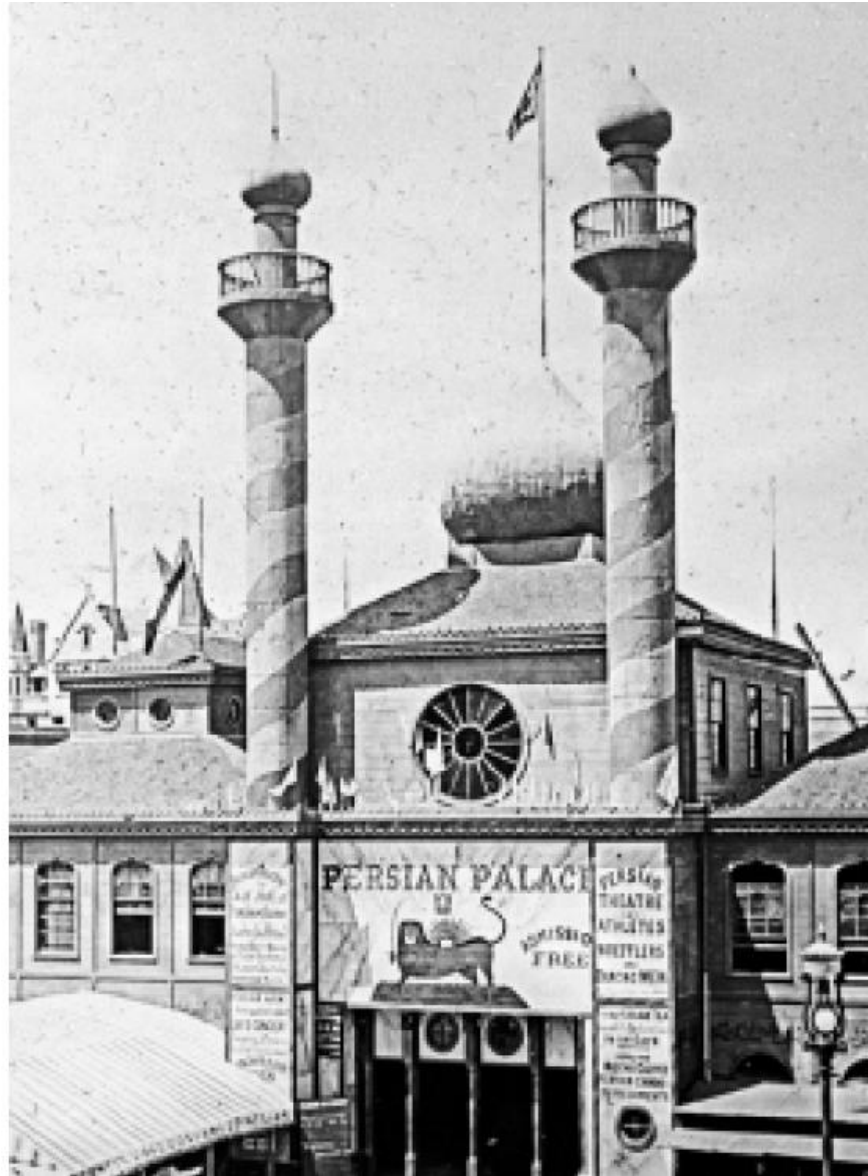


Samuel Greene Wheeler Benjamin, the first U.S. minister (ambassador) to Persia (1883–85): Blustering, pompous, and prone to conflict, Benjamin was a passionate believer in U.S.-Persian friendship and wrote the first American best seller about the country, *Persia and the Persians*.



Hossein Qoli Khan Nuri, “Hajji Washington.” The first Persian minister (ambassador) to the United States (1888–89), Nuri has long been an object of ridicule in his native Iran.

Cognitive differences: perspectives, Arrivals



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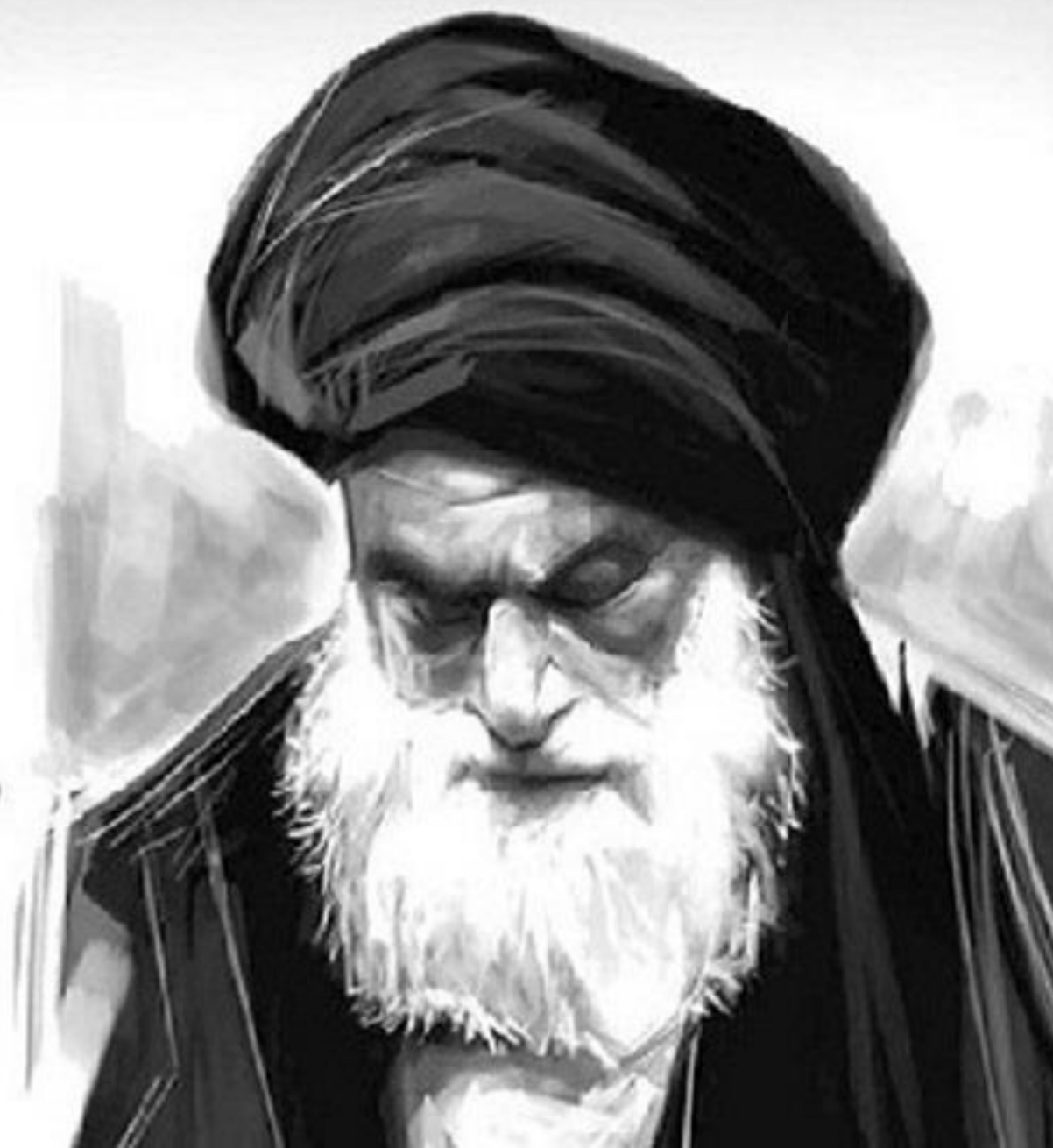


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L'ASSASSINAT DU SHAH DE PERSE



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در حکم صادره از امام زمان صلی الله علیه و آله
در بیان حروف غیبی در تاریخ ۱۳۰۰





اسحاق خان مفتح الدوله







Thanks for your participation

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